SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product PIC-FUME CHLOROPICRIN

Date: 24/06/2024

Version 4

1. Identification of the substance & the company

Product name PIC-FUME CHLOROPICRIN

Chemical name Chloropicrin

Type of product and use A broad-spectrum pesticide used as a soil fumigant

Company identification Trical NZ Ltd

Address and telephone 6 Waitane Place, Onekawa, Napier. 06 843 5330 or 0800 658 158

Emergency Telephone Number: Trical N.Z. Ltd 0800 658 158
NATIONAL POISONS CENTRE 0800 243 622

2. Hazards identification

Product is classified as hazardous according to the Hazardous Substances (Classification) Notice 2017 of the HSNO Act,

HSNO Approval: HSR001641

HSNO Classifications: Acute oral toxicity Category 2, Acute dermal toxicity Category 2, Acute

inhalation toxicity Category 2, Skin corrosion Category 1C, Eye damage Category 1, Respiratory sensitisation Category 1, Skin sensitisation Category 1, Specification target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Category 1, Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute) Category 1, Hazardous to soil organisms,

Hazardous to terrestrial vertebrates.

Pictograms:









Signal word: DANGER

Hazard Statements:

H300 Fatal if swallowed

H310 Fatal in contact with skin

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction

H318 Causes serious eye damage

H330 Fatal if inhaled

H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

H372 Causes damage to organs through repeated or prolonged exposure

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life

Hazardous to the soil environment

Hazardous to terrestrial vertebrates

Prevention Statements:

P102 Keep out of reach of children

P260 Do not breathe vapours

P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

P273 Avoid release to environment

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection

P284 Wear respiratory protection.

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P285 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection (full-face respirator or powered air-purifying respirator fitted with approved organic cartridges).

Response Statements:

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest until in a position comfortable for breathing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor. P310

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. P303 + P361 + P353

Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. P363 Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor. P310 P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice.

P305 + P351 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact

+P338 lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor. P310

P391 Collect spillage

Storage Statements:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up

Disposal Statements:

P501 Dispose of product and containers in accordance with local regulations.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Component	CAS No.	% w/w
Chloropicrin	76-06-2	> 99

4. First-aid measures (*)

Eye contact

Inhalation Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position

comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON

Centre or doctor for advice.

Provide oxygen if available, or artificial respiration if needed. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory

medical device.

Skin contact Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin

for 15 -20 minutes with water, and soap if available. Immediately call a POISON Centre or doctor for advice.

Chemical burns must be treated by a doctor.

thoroughly ventilated and washed before re-use.

All contaminated leather items should be discarded. Other contaminated clothing must either be discarded or

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON Centre or

doctor for advice.

Ingestion If swallowed, wash mouth thoroughly with plenty of water.

Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON

Centre or doctor for advice.

NOTE: Never give an unconscious person anything to drink.

Note to the physician Chloropicrin is powerful lachrymator; commonly referred to as tear gas.

No specific antidote.

If aspirated into the lungs may cause rapid absorption through the lungs which may result in systemic effects. If ingested, probably mucosal damage may

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contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. If lavage is performed, endotracheal and/or esophageal control is suggested. Treat the affected person appropriately. In case of ingestion, the decision on whether or not to induce vomiting should be made by the attending doctor.

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media Carbon dioxide, dry chemicals, foam, water spray (fog).

Do NOT use water jet and this will spread the fire.

Fire fighting procedure Evacuate area.

Protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus in positive pressure mode and appropriate protective clothing.

If possible, stop material flow immediately. Use water spray to keep cylinder(s) cool.

If there is no risk, move cylinder(s) away from fire.
Unusual fire and explosion

If there is no risk, move cylinder(s) away from fire.
Highly toxic and irritating fumes (carbon monoxide, carbon

dioxide, chlorine, phosgene, hydrogen chloride, nitrogen

oxides) released in fire situations.

Cylinders may rupture if heated by fire. Cylinders are not fitted with relief valves or fusible overpressure devices.

6. Accidental release measures

Hazards

Personal precautions Evacuate area and keep personnel upwind of spill/leak.

Wear personal protective equipment including selfcontained breathing apparatus in positive pressure mode. Avoid low places, ventilate closed spaces before entering and work upwind if possible. Eliminate ignition sources. Use grounded explosion and spark proof equipment.

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Do not contaminate water and avoid discharge into drains,

water courses or the ground.

Notify local authorities in event of any spillage.

Containment and cleanup For small spills: cover spillage with diatomaceous earth,

clay, sand or other non-combustible material. Collect contaminated spillage material into a labelled polyethylene

or steel container that can be sealed.

Clean any surfaces with an absorbent material (e.g. cloth,

fleece) to remove residual contamination.

For large spills (>35 litres): isolate leaking or damaged container, contain and prevent material entering waterways, sewers, drains, low lying or confined areas. Recover

material for disposal.

If necessary, use water spray to reduce vapors or to divert vapour cloud drift but with care to prevent environmental

contamination of watercourses.

7. Handling and storage

Handling Certified handler and CSL required.

Refer to product label and operating manual. Comply with all HSNO and WorkSafe controls.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read

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and understood.

Valve protection caps must remain in place unless container is secured.

Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe gas.

Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Move and transport containers with care. Do not use hooks, rope sling, etc. to unload. Use hand or fork trucks to firmly cradle cylinders. Do not bump or drag containers.

Use only dry nitrogen gas (180 psig maximum) to pressurize cylinders and tanks. Polyethylene or Teflon tubing may be used to transfer chloropicrin at low pressures.

Use stainless steel or mild steel tanks/equipment.

Storage

Store containers upright, in a secure manner (under lock and key); keep cool either outdoors under ambient conditions, or indoors in a well-ventilated area, away from seeds, foods/feed-stuffs and human and animal habitation. Store at temperatures that do not exceed 55°C. Do not store with flammable or combustible liquids, or with oxidisers or combustible solid materials.

Use appropriate storage signage.

When not in use keep valves closed and secure take-off

fitting cap and valve bonnet.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Occupational Exposure limits:

Ingredient	CAS No.	WES-TWA	WES-STEL
Chloropicrin	76-06-2	0.1 ppm* (0.67 mg/m ³)*	

^{*} dermal and respiratory sensitization

Biological Exposure Indices:

None set as of WorkSafe's 14th edition of WES and BEI values, published November 2023.

Engineering controls:

Explosion proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Ventilation must be sufficient to maintain atmospheric concentration below TWA.

Personal protection equipment:

- Respiratory protection

A full-face respirator or powered air-purifying respirator fitted with approved organic vapour cartridges and particulate prefilter is required if vapours are above the permissible exposure limit.

Self-contained breathing apparatus or supplied-air respirator with a full face-piece are required in oxygen deficient areas or where concentrations > 5 ppm may be present.

Use Viton or barrier laminate gloves.

Glasses with side shields when full face respiratory

protection is not required.

When using, wear loose fitting chemical resistant clothing, chemical resistant apron, chemical resistant footwear and socks. In confined area wear a vapor tight suit. Do not wear

jewelry, rubber protective clothing or rubber boots. When using this material, do not eat, drink or smoke. Safety shower and eye bath should be provided.

- Gloves

- Eye protection

- Clothing

-Hygiene measures

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9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance Clear oily liquid; may be dyed red Odour Strong sharp irritating odour

Odour threshold 700 ppb in 2 -5 seconds (chloropicrin)

pH Not available
Melting point/range -64 °C
Boiling point/range 112 °C
Flashpoint Non flammable

Flammability (solid, gas)

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Not applicable
Not available

Vapour pressure

3.2 kPa (at 20 °C)
Relative vapour density (air 1)

5.7

Relative vapour density (air 1) 5.7 Specific gravity 1.43 (at 20 °C)

Solubility:
- Solubility in water Not a

- Solubility in water Not available Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water 2.38

Autoignition temperature Not available Decomposition temperature Not available Viscosity Not available

10. Stability and reactivity

Stability Stable in sealed containers and under normal conditions.

Store at temperatures that do not exceed 55°C.

Mixtures with water or water solutions, can form corrosive

products.

Materials to avoid Strong oxidizers, iron, zinc, aluminum and

magnesium metals, natural rubber and certain types of

plastics.

Conditions to avoid Incompatible materials, heat.

Hazardous decomposition During combustion; oxides of carbon, phosgene, hydrogen

chloride, nitrogen oxides.

Hazardous polymerization Will not occur.

11. Toxicological information

Serious eye damage/irritation:

Acute toxicity: DANGER: May be fatal if inhaled or ingested or in contact with skin. If ingested, may cause severe gastrointestinal

damage and symptoms may include nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, collapse and death. May result in burns and permanent damage to mouth, throat, esophagus and stomach. Inhalation of vapour (<0.3 ppm) can result in

nausea and vomiting.

Aspiration hazard: If aspirated into lungs, may be rapidly absorbed and result in

injury to other body organs and systems.

Respiratory irritation:

Airborne exposure may cause irritant effects.

Skin corrosion/irritation:

Severe damage (corrosive) if liquid contacts with skin.

Can cause redness and may cause an allergic skin reaction.
Severe damage (corrosive) if liquid contacts with eyes.

Exposure to low concentrations can cause reversible eye irritation. Vapours may cause immediate tearing and irritation

of eyes

Contact with liquid or high concentrations of gas with the eyes may cause severe but usually reversible injury

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involving temporary blindness.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Respiratory and contact sensitizer.

Germ cell mutagenicity: Not classified. Carcinogenicity: Not classified.

Reproductive toxicity: No information to indicate effects on fertility or unborn child.

Specific organic toxicity (repeated exposure): Causes damage if inhaled or ingested.

May be absorbed through the skin in sufficient amount to cause systemic toxicity. Exposure to low levels will cause

damage. Affects blood, hepatic system (liver).

Narcotic affects: No information available.

Toxicological data: Mouse. inhalation LC₅₀ (4hr) 0.066 mg/m³

Rat, oral LD₅₀ 37.5 mg/kg Rat, dermal LD₅₀ 100 mg/kg

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Highly toxic to aquatic life.

Toxic to soil organisms and to terrestrial vertebrates .

Persistence and degradability
Bioaccumulation
Chloropicrin is expected to rapidly degrade.
Chloropicrin is not expected to bioaccumulate.
Chloropicrin is soluble in water and mobile in soil.
Other adverse effects
This product is toxic to mammals, birds, fish and

aquatic invertebrates.

Ecotoxicological data $\dot{Rainbow}$ trout, LC_{50} (96hr) 0.0165 mg/L

Daphnia pulex EC₅₀ (48 hr) 0.063 mg/L

Selenastrum capricornutum EC₅₀ (72hr) 0.00016 mg/L

13. Disposal considerations (*)

Waste disposal The recommended method is incineration. If a suitable

designated combustion chamber is not available, return

MARKED containers to supplier.

Observe all National and local environment regulations when

disposing of this material.

Contact authorities to ensure proper compliance. Return marked empty containers to supplier.

Disposal of packaging (*)

14. Transportation information (*)

NZ5433:2012 Transport of dangerous goods on land. UN No. 1580

Proper shipping name: CHLOROPICRIN,

Class: 6.1
Sub-class: Packing group: I
Hazchem code: 2XE

15. Regulatory information (*)

New Zealand Approved substance under the HSNO Act 1996.

HSR001641: Liquid containing 990 g/kg chloropicrin

Refer to $\underline{www.\text{epa.govt.nz}}$ for information on Controls for this

substance.

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CERTIFIED HANDLER and TRACKING Controls apply. Users require Controlled Substance Licence (CSL). Additional restrictions and requirements apply.

For additional controls refer to www.worksafe.govt.nz

Approved under the ACVM Act 1997: P005321

Refer to www.foodsafety.govt.nz for Conditions of Registration.

16. Other information (*)

Safety Data Sheet issued: 24 June 2024

Reason for issue: Change in company name and SDS review

Replaces: SDS dated 1 July 2019
Next review: Within 5 years of date of issue.

Abbreviations

b.w. body weight

EC₅₀ The concentration of a toxicant which induces a response halfway between the baseline and half a

maximum after a specified time.

EPA New Zealand Environmental Protection Authority

GHS Global Harmonised System

HSNO Hazardous Substances and New Organisms

kg kilogram

LC₅₀ The average concentration of a chemical or mixture in air as a gas, vapour, mist, fume or dust capable of

killing 1/2 of the test animals exposed by inhalation under specific conditions. Median lethal concentration

(LC50) is often expressed in ppm or mg/m³.

LCL₀ The lowest concentration of a chemical or mixture in air reported to have caused the death of animals or

humans.

LD₅₀ The amount of a toxic agent that is sufficient to kill 50 percent of a population of animals usually

within a certain time.

mg milligram

NOEL No effect exposure level

NZIoC New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

ppm part per million SDS Safety Data Sheet

STEL Short Term Exposure Limit (15 minute exposure period)
TWA Time-Weighted Average (8 hours exposure period)

ug microgram

WES Workplace Exposure Standard

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